

**Exhibit A**  
**Covered Subsidiaries and Affiliates of Participant**

List of Subsidiaries as of August 1, 2025:

	Subsidiary Name	State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization
1	"Cisco Internetworking" Limited Liability Company	Armenia
2	3CInteractive LLC	United States
3	Acacia Communications (Ireland) Limited	Ireland
4	Acacia Communications Holdings, Ltd.	Bermuda
5	Acacia Communications, Inc.	United States
6	Acacia Technology, Inc.	United States
7	Acano (UK) Limited	United Kingdom
8	Accedian Networks Inc.	Canada
9	AppDynamics Asia Pacific Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
10	AppDynamics International Ltd	United Kingdom
11	AppDynamics LLC	United States
12	AppDynamics UK Ltd	United Kingdom
13	Armorblox LLC	United States
14	BroadSoft Adaption LLC	United States
15	BroadSoft Australia Pty Limited	Australia
16	BroadSoft Germany GmbH	Germany
17	BroadSoft International LLC	United States
18	BroadSoft Italy S.r.l.	Italy
19	BroadSoft Ltd	United Kingdom
20	BroadSoft SAS	France
21	BroadSoft UK Holding Company Ltd	United Kingdom
22	BroadSoft UK Operating Company Ltd	United Kingdom
23	BroadSoft, Inc.	United States
24	Center for Cisco Heritage, LLC	United States
25	Cisco (China) Innovation Technology Co., Ltd.	China
26	Cisco (Saudi Arabia) Support Limited	Saudi Arabia
27	Cisco Bahrain W.L.L	Bahrain
28	Cisco Bilgisayar ve Internet Sistemleri Limited Sirketi	Turkey
29	Cisco Capital (Dubai) Limited	United Arab Emirates
30	Cisco Capital Mexico, S. de R.L. de C.V.	Mexico
31	Cisco China Company, Limited	China
32	Cisco China Holdings (HK) Limited	Hong Kong
33	Cisco Comercio e Servicos de Hardware e Software do Brasil Ltda	Brazil
34	Cisco Commerce India Private Limited	India
35	Cisco do Brasil Ltda	Brazil
36	Cisco Dutch Holdings B.V.	Netherlands
37	Cisco International Israel Limited	Israel
38	Cisco International Limited	United Kingdom
39	Cisco International Limited - organizacni slozka	Czech Republic
40	Cisco International Limited Magyarorszagi Fiolktelepe	Hungary

41	Cisco International Limited Sp. z o.o. Oddzial w Polsce	Poland
42	Cisco International Limited, Feltham, Zweigniederlassung Zürich-Wallisellen	Switzerland
43	Cisco International Limited, Sucursal em Portugal	Portugal
44	Cisco International Limited, Sucursal en Espana	Spain
45	Cisco International Taiwan, Ltd.	Taiwan (Province of China)
46	Cisco Internetworking Systems Hellas S.A.	Greece
47	Cisco Investments B.V.	Netherlands
48	Cisco Investments LLC	United States
49	Cisco ISH B.V.	Netherlands
50	Cisco Morocco	Morocco
51	Cisco Netherlands B.V.	Netherlands
52	Cisco Norway AS	Norway
53	Cisco Norway Holdings AS	Norway
54	Cisco OpenDNS LLC	United States
55	Cisco Optical GmbH	Germany
56	Cisco Photonics Italy S.r.l.	Italy
57	Cisco QSTP-LLC	Qatar
58	Cisco Ravenscourt L.L.C.	United States
59	Cisco Saudi Arabia Limited	Saudi Arabia
60	Cisco SCM (Thailand) Limited	Thailand
61	Cisco Serbia doo Beograd	Serbia
62	Cisco Services & Spares India Private Limited	India
63	Cisco Services (Hong Kong) Limited	Hong Kong
64	Cisco Services Malaysia SDN. BHD.	Malaysia
65	Cisco Solutions (Switzerland) GmbH	Switzerland
66	Cisco Solutions France SAS	France
67	Cisco Solutions GmbH	Germany
68	Cisco Solutions Guatemala, Limitada	Guatemala
69	Cisco Sweden, filial af Cisco International Limited	Sweden
70	Cisco Systems (Argentina) S.A.	Argentina
71	Cisco Systems (China) Information Technology Services Limited	China
72	Cisco Systems (China) Networking Technology Co., Ltd.	China
73	Cisco Systems (China) Research and Development Co., Ltd.	China
74	Cisco Systems (Colombia) Limitada	Colombia
75	Cisco Systems (Czech Republic) s.r.o.	Czech Republic
76	Cisco Systems (HK) Limited	Hong Kong
77	Cisco Systems (India) Private Limited	India
78	Cisco Systems (Italy) S.r.l.	Italy
79	Cisco Systems (Jordan)	Jordan
80	Cisco Systems (Korea) Limited	Korea, Republic of
81	Cisco Systems (Malaysia) SDN. BHD.	Malaysia
82	Cisco Systems (Myanmar) Company Limited	Myanmar
83	Cisco Systems (Nigeria) Limited	Nigeria
84	Cisco Systems (Puerto Rico) Corp.	United States
85	Cisco Systems (Senegal) SUARL	Senegal
86	Cisco Systems (South Africa) (Proprietary) Limited	South Africa

87	Cisco Systems (Spain), S.L.	Spain
88	Cisco Systems (Sweden) AB	Sweden
89	Cisco Systems (Switzerland) GmbH	Switzerland
90	Cisco Systems (Switzerland) Investments Ltd.	Bermuda
91	Cisco Systems (Thailand) Limited	Thailand
92	Cisco Systems (Trinidad & Tobago) Limited	Trinidad and Tobago
93	Cisco Systems (USA) Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
94	Cisco Systems Algeria EURL	Algeria
95	Cisco Systems Australia Pty Limited	Australia
96	Cisco Systems Austria GmbH	Austria
97	Cisco Systems Belgium BV	Belgium
98	Cisco Systems Bulgaria EOOD	Bulgaria
99	Cisco Systems Canada Co. / Les Systemes Cisco Canada CIE	Canada
100	Cisco Systems Capital (Australia) Pty Limited	Australia
101	Cisco Systems Capital (India) Private Limited	India
102	Cisco Systems Capital (Korea) Limited	Korea, Republic of
103	Cisco Systems Capital (Thailand) Limited	Thailand
104	Cisco Systems Capital Asia Pte. Ltd.	Singapore
105	Cisco Systems Capital Canada Co./Les Systemes Cisco Capital Canada CIE	Canada
106	Cisco Systems Capital China Corporation	China
107	Cisco Systems Capital Corporation	United States
108	Cisco Systems Capital France SAS	France
109	Cisco Systems Capital GmbH	Germany
110	Cisco Systems Capital K.K.	Japan
111	Cisco Systems Capital Netherlands B.V.	Netherlands
112	Cisco Systems Capital SDN. BHD.	Malaysia
113	Cisco Systems Chile S.A.	Chile
114	Cisco Systems Costa Rica, Sociedad Anonima	Costa Rica
115	Cisco Systems Croatia Ltd. For Trade	Croatia
116	Cisco Systems Cyprus Ltd.	Cyprus
117	Cisco Systems Danmark ApS	Denmark
118	Cisco Systems de Mexico, S. de R.L. de C.V.	Mexico
119	Cisco Systems Dominicana, S.R.L.	Dominican Republic
120	Cisco Systems Egypt L.L.C.	Egypt
121	Cisco Systems El Salvador, Ltda. de C.V.	El Salvador
122	Cisco Systems Estonia OU	Estonia
123	Cisco Systems Finance International Unlimited Company	Ireland
124	Cisco Systems Finance International Unlimited Company, UK Permanent Establishment of the Ireland Entity	United Kingdom
125	Cisco Systems Finland OY	Finland
126	Cisco Systems France Sarl	France
127	Cisco Systems G.K.	Japan
128	Cisco Systems GmbH	Germany
129	Cisco Systems Holding GmbH	Germany
130	Cisco Systems Holdings UK Limited	United Kingdom
131	Cisco Systems Hungary Ltd. / Cisco Systems Hungary Servicing and Trading Limited Liability Company	Hungary
132	Cisco Systems International B.V.	Netherlands

133	Cisco Systems International FZ-LLC	United Arab Emirates
134	Cisco Systems International Sàrl	Switzerland
135	Cisco Systems Internetworking (Ireland) Limited	Ireland
136	Cisco Systems Internetworking d.o.o. Za Marketing, Tehnicke I Druge Usluge Sarajevo	Bosnia and Herzegovina
137	Cisco Systems Internetworking Iletisim Hizmetleri Limited Sirketi	Turkey
138	Cisco Systems Island Ehf.	Iceland
139	Cisco Systems Israel Ltd.	Israel
140	Cisco Systems Limited	United Kingdom
141	Cisco Systems LLC	Oman
142	Cisco Systems Luxembourg International s.à r.l.	Luxembourg
143	Cisco Systems Macedonia DOOEL Skopje	North Macedonia, Republic of
144	Cisco Systems Management B.V.	Netherlands
145	Cisco Systems Netherlands Holdings B.V.	Netherlands
146	Cisco Systems Netherlands Holdings B.V. (Jordan)	Jordan
147	Cisco Systems New Zealand Limited	New Zealand
148	Cisco Systems Norway AS	Norway
149	Cisco Systems Pakistan (Private) Limited	Pakistan
150	Cisco Systems Panama S. de R.L.	Panama
151	Cisco Systems Peru S.A.	Peru
152	Cisco Systems Poland Sp. z o. o.	Poland
153	Cisco Systems Portugal - Sistemas Informáticos, Sociedade Unipessoal, Limitada	Portugal
154	Cisco Systems Romania S.r.l.	Romania
155	Cisco Systems Services B.V.	Netherlands
156	Cisco Systems Slovakia, spol. s. r.o.	Slovakia
157	Cisco Systems Taiwan, Ltd.	Taiwan (Province of China)
158	Cisco Systems Uruguay S.R.L.	Uruguay
159	Cisco Systems Vietnam Limited (Cong Ty Trach Nhiem Huu Han Cisco Systems Vietnam)	Vietnam
160	Cisco Systems, Inc.	United States
161	Cisco Technologies (Beijing) Co., Ltd	China
162	Cisco Technologies New Zealand Limited	New Zealand
163	Cisco Technologies Philippines, Inc.	Philippines
164	Cisco Technology (Bermuda) Ltd.	Bermuda
165	Cisco Technology and Services (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd.	South Africa
166	Cisco Technology Bangladesh Ltd.	Bangladesh
167	Cisco Technology Belgium BV	Belgium
168	Cisco Technology Denmark ApS	Denmark
169	Cisco Technology Services (Dalian) Co., Ltd.	China
170	Cisco Technology, Inc.	United States
171	Cisco THV LLC	United States
172	Cisco Tunisia SARL	Tunisia
173	Cisco WebEx LLC	United States
174	Cisco Wood Norway Holdings AS	Norway
175	Cisco Worldwide Holdings Ltd.	Bermuda
176	Cisco Worldwide Holdings Ltd., Hamilton, succursale de Rolle	Switzerland
177	CiscoSystems Ecuador S.A.	Ecuador
178	CliQr Technologies LLC	United States

179	Code BGP LLC	United States
180	Code BGP Monoprosopi I.K.E.	Greece
181	CSI BD (Mauritius)	Mauritius
182	CSI Mauritius Inc.	Mauritius
183	Customer Analytics Technologies LLC	United States
184	Customer Analytics Technologies Pte. Ltd	Singapore
185	Customer Insight 360 Technologies Private Limited	India
186	Deeper Insights AI Ltd	United Kingdom
187	DeepFactor LLC	United States
188	Duo Security LLC	United States
189	Exablaze Pty Ltd	Australia
190	ExtendMedia LLC	United States
191	Fluidmesh Networks S.r.l.	Italy
192	Fluidmesh Networks, LLC	United States
193	Healthcare Communications UK Ltd	United Kingdom
194	IMI Mobile Vas Ltd FZE	United Arab Emirates
195	IMImobile African Holdings Limited	United Kingdom
196	IMImobile Canada ULC	Canada
197	IMImobile Cloud Communications (India) Private Limited	India
198	IMImobile Europe Limited	United Kingdom
199	IMImobile Intelligent Networks Limited	United Kingdom
200	IMImobile Limited	United Kingdom
201	IMImobile LLC	United States
202	IMImobile North America LLC	United States
203	IMImobile Software Limited	United Kingdom
204	IMImobile South Africa (Pty) Ltd	South Africa
205	IMImobile South Africa 1 Limited	United Kingdom
206	IMImobile South Africa 2 Limited	United Kingdom
207	Impact Mobile USA LLC	United States
208	Isovalent LLC	United States
209	Jasper Technologies LLC	United States
210	July Systems LLC	United States
211	Kenna Security LLC	United States
212	Lenco International Limited	Virgin Islands, British
213	Lenco Technology Group Limited	Virgin Islands, British
214	Lightspin LLC	United States
215	Lightspin Technologies Ltd.	Israel
216	Limited Liability Company "Cisco Systems Ukraine"	Ukraine
217	Limited Liability Company Cisco Solutions	Russian Federation
218	Luxtera LLC	United States
219	Meraki Japan G.K.	Japan
220	Meraki Limited	United Kingdom
221	Meraki LLC	United States
222	NDS Finance Limited	United Kingdom
223	NDS Group Limited	United Kingdom
224	NDS Holdings B.V.	Netherlands

225	NDS Holdings B.V. (UK Establishment)	United Kingdom
226	NDS Sweden AB	Sweden
227	Neohapsis International LLC	United States
228	Neohapsis LLC	United States
229	Neohapsis, Inc.	United States
230	Oort Cloud Ltd.	Israel
231	Oort LLC	United States
232	PT Cisco Systems Indonesia	Indonesia
233	PT. Cisco Technologies Indonesia	Indonesia
234	replex GmbH	Germany
235	Rizio LLC	United States
236	Rostrvm Solutions Limited	United Kingdom
237	SamKnows Limited	United Kingdom
238	Sedonasys Systems LTD	Israel
239	Sedonasys Systems, S. de R.L. de C.V.	Mexico
240	Sentryo SAS	France
241	Shale Acquisition Corp.	United States
242	Shale Holdco Corp.	United States
243	SIA "Cisco Latvia"	Latvia
244	sli.do s. r. o.	Slovakia
245	Smartlook.com, s.r.o.	Czech Republic
246	Socio Labs LLC	United States
247	Spirit Merger Corp.	United States
248	Splunk LLC	United States
249	Starent International LLC	United States
250	Starent Networks (India) Private Limited	India
251	Starent Networks LLC	United States
252	Tail-f Systems AB	Sweden
253	Tandberg Products UK Limited	United Kingdom
254	Tandberg Telecom UK Limited	United Kingdom
255	Tap2Bill Limited	United Kingdom
256	ThousandEyes LLC	United States
257	Threatology LLC	United States
258	Txtlocal Limited	United Kingdom
259	UAB "Cisco LT"	Lithuania
260	Ukhozi Digital (Pty) Limited	South Africa
261	Valtix LLC	United States
262	Viptela LLC	United States
263	Viptela, Inc.	United States
264	WebEx (China) Software Co., Ltd.	China
265	WebEx Communications India Private Limited	India
266	WebEx Worldwide B.V.	Netherlands
267	Working Group Two AS	Norway
268	Wrappup LLC	United States
269	Zomojo Pty. Ltd.	Australia